

# GRADE 8



Calkins Road Middle School

## BLUE TEAM

SOCIAL STUDIES

**INSURE YOUR HOME  
AGAINST HITLER!**



**Buy WAR SAVINGS BONDS & STAMPS**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Select ONE:**

- ☐ American History 8  
☐ Honors American History 8



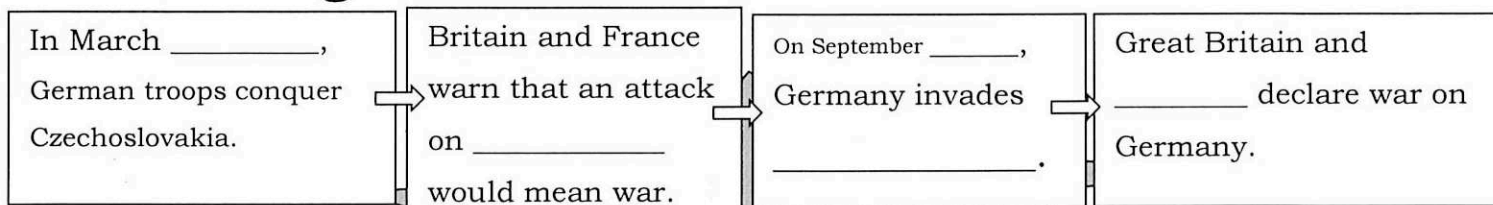
DICTATOR	Benito Mussolini	Adolf Hitler	Joseph Stalin	Hideki Tojo
Country?				
How did each gain power ?				
What common way did each demonstrate their power in the 1930s?	Answer: _____ Explain: _____ _____ _____			

What was the...

Munich Agreement

**Define appeasement:**

## WWII Begins



World War II begins 19\_\_\_\_\_

**December 7th, 1941**

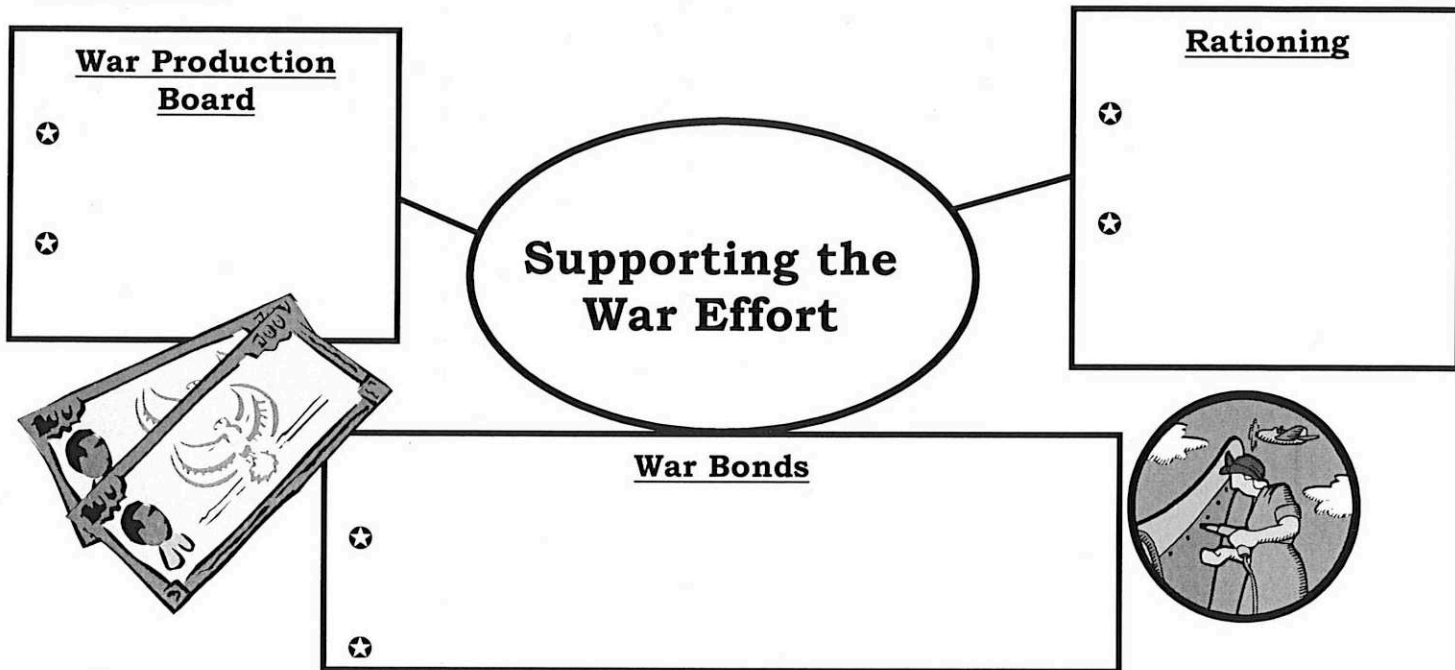
## U.S. Involvement in WWII

-Start of WWII-  
Congress approves the Lend-Lease:

**1941**

-U.S. Joins-  
Japanese attack \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_. President \_\_\_\_\_ declares war on Japan.

the war effort.



How did WWII help to end the GREAT DEPRESSION? Properly use "GNP" in your answer.

MINORITIES	<b>FACT</b> The war created new job opportunities for minorities. <b>EVIDENCE-</b> _____ _____ _____ _____	<b>FACT</b> Racial tension increased during the war.. <b>EVIDENCE-</b> _____ _____ _____ _____	<b>FACT</b> The US faced a shortage of farm workers during the war. <b>SOLUTION-</b> _____ _____ _____ _____	<b>FACT</b> Minorities served in the armed forces. <b>Specific Example-</b> _____ _____ _____ _____
WOMEN	<p>During WWII, the demand for women workers rose. <b>REASON-</b></p> <p><b>EVIDENCE-</b> _____ _____ _____</p>	<p><b><u>TYPES OF JOBS</u></b></p> <p>At HOME-</p> <p>IN ARMED FORCES-</p>		<p><b>"ROSIE THE RIVETER"</b></p> <p>Symbolic of:</p> <p>Purpose:</p>

☒ Two-Thirds of the Japanese Americans impacted were “Nisei”. What does this term mean?

Why was this a controversial move on the part of the U.S. government?

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**READ COMPARING Perspectives-** page 816

Why did many Americans think Japanese Internment was necessary?

Do you think that the US government ever has the right to suspend Americans' civil rights? Explain.

## INVASION of FRANCE

Nicknamed: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Allied troops  
poured into France.

Selective Service Act- \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Allies Advance

What strategy did Churchill convince Americans to follow in an effort to invade Europe? WHY?

## MILITARY LEADERS of WWII

☒ General Erwin Rommel  
☒ Country: \_\_\_\_\_  
☒ Nickname: \_\_\_\_\_  
☒ Skills: \_\_\_\_\_

☒ General Dwight D. Eisenhower  
☒ Country: \_\_\_\_\_  
☒ Nickname: \_\_\_\_\_  
☒ Skills: \_\_\_\_\_

How did the Allies turn the tide of war in Europe?

What events  
put Germany  
on the  
defensive?

Example 1

Example 2

Example 2

### War Ends in Europe

What crimes did the Allies discover as  
they advanced toward Berlin?

Describe the details of  
Germany's surrender.

Describe details of the Holocaust.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

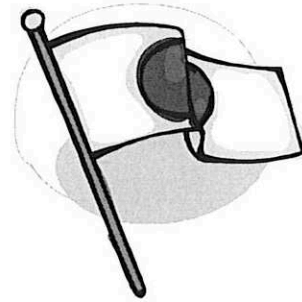
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

May 8, 1945 becomes V-E Day, or \_\_\_\_\_. The War comes to an end.

# War in the Pacific

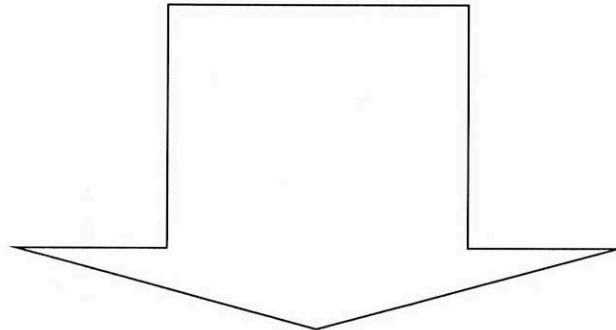
Using the reading and the map on page 829, list 3 nations that Japan controlled in 1945?

- 
- 
- 



## The Battle of Midway

Cause



Details

*3 details*

Effects/Outcome

The battle was a turning point because...





Please discuss why each tactic helped the US to defeat the Japanese

Island Hopping:

Navajo Code Talkers:

### Atomic Weapons End the War

1. What was the United States attempting to avoid by using the Atomic Bomb on Japan?
2. In your own words, describe the Manhattan Project in 2 sentences.
3. Write a newspaper headline that could have been found in a city other than those bombed describing the attacks.



Do you think the US made the right decision by dropping the atomic bomb on 2 Japanese cities? Why or why not?

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### **Human Cost**

1. How many soldiers died during the war?
2. What country lost the most soldiers?

### **Economic Effects**

1. Which country was the only one to emerge from the war in a better economic state?
2. The **Marshall Plan** was created to help \_\_\_\_\_ economy. The US gave more than \_\_\_\_\_ billion

**Nuremberg Trial** Summarize the trials in 3 sentences.

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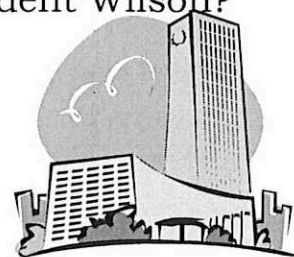
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### **The United Nations**

What weak peace keeping body did the United Nations replace? Think WWI.

How many nations approved the United Nations charter?

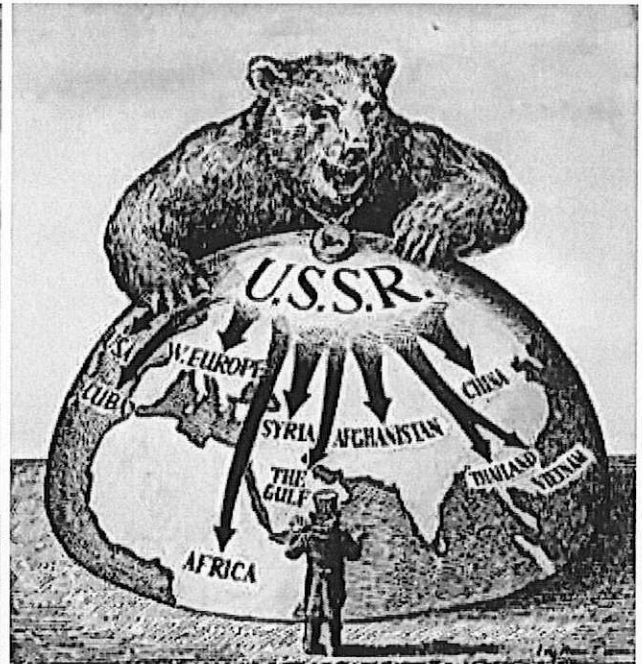
Why is it stronger than the first organization developed by President Wilson?



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# COLD WAR



COLD WAR: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

If lost, please return to Mrs. Dermody, Room B57

\*for this <sup>unit</sup> we jump from Chapter 27 (skip 28),  
then jump to Chapter 29. (Focusing on  
COLD WAR)  
\*we will cover  
the rights

☐ EQ 1- Why did both sides in the Cold War have misperceptions of each other?

☐ EQ 2- How did the Cold War affect the US' views of post-war nationalism throughout the world?

☐ EQ 3- Why did the US develop a policy of containment?

☐ EQ 4- Describe the Marshall Plan, U.S. commitment to Europe, and the implications of the containment policy.

☐ EQ 5- Explain the impact of new communist regimes in China and the outbreak of the Korean War and how these events contributed to the rise of Senator McCarthy.

☐ EQ 6- Describe the impact of competition with the USSR as evidenced by the launch of Sputnik I and the beginning of the Space Race.

☐ EQ 7- Why is the nation's foreign relations policy often driven by both ideology (beliefs) and commerce?

☐ EQ 8- How does this Cold War compare/contrast to other wars

☐ EQ 9- Why did the US actively support other countries that were not communists?

☐ EQ 10- How did fear of communism affect citizens living in the US?

### *Connection to the present-*

☐ EQ - How does the Nuclear Arms race during the Cold War compare to the recent nuclear arms testing in North Korea?

### **ESSENTIAL SKILLS- you should be able to do the following...**

☐ ES 1- Cause and Effect

☐ ES 2- Compare and Contrast

☐ ES 3- Geography- Europe post war, Korean War

your own words, and tell me how it relates to the topic of this chapter?

☐ (A) Cold War

☐ (B) Truman Doctrine

☐ (C) NATO

☐ (D) communism

☐ (E) capitalism

☐ (F) Marshall Plan

☐ (G) containment policy

☐ (H) domino theory

☐ (I) nuclear arms race

☐ (J) space race

☐ (K) Korean War

☐ (L) Harry Truman

☐ (M) Joseph McCarthy

☐ (N) suburbs, baby boom

☐ (O) brinkmanship

☐ (P) MAD- Mutually Assured Destruction

☐ (Q) 38<sup>th</sup> Parallel

- ☐ EQ 4-How and why did the US become involved in Vietnam?
- ☐ EQ 5- How did the domino theory affect the US decision to enter the conflict?
- ☐ EQ 6- How was the Vietnam War different from other wars?
- ☐ EQ 7- How did JFK respond to the communist threat in Cuba?
- ☐ EQ 8- What led to increased US military involvement in Vietnam?
- ☐ EQ 9- How did American forces try to defeat the Vietcong?
- ☐ EQ 10- What new weaponry was used during the Vietnam War?
- ☐ EQ 11- Why did many American oppose the Vietnam War?
- ☐ EQ 12- What did Nixon promise in regards to the war in Vietnam War?
- ☐ EQ 13- How did the Vietnam War change America?

### *Connection to the present-*

- ☐ EQ -

relates to the topic of this chapter?

- ☐ (A) domino theory
- ☐ (B) Bay of Pigs Invasion
- ☐ (C) Cuban Missile Crisis
- ☐ (D) guerilla warfare
- ☐ (E) escalation
- ☐ (F) Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
- ☐ (G) Tet Offensive
- ☐ (H) napalm
- ☐ (I) Vietnamization
- ☐ (J) 26<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- ☐ (K) Lyndon B Johnson
- ☐ (L) Richard Nixon
- ☐ (M) Ho Chi Minh
- ☐ (N) Ngo Dinh Diem
- ☐ (O) Vietcong
- ☐ (P) Hawks vs Doves
- ☐ (Q) Kent State, Ohio
- ☐ (R) Cambodia
- ☐ (S) Vietnam
- ☐ (T) Ho Chi Minh Trail
- ☐ (U) Vietnam Memorial
- ☐ (V) Agent Orange

What happened with these during Truman's Presidency:

Postwar Economy:

Civil Rights:

Fair Deal:



# The Cold War Begins

**Define Cold War:**

**How did it start?**

**Leader of Soviet Union:**

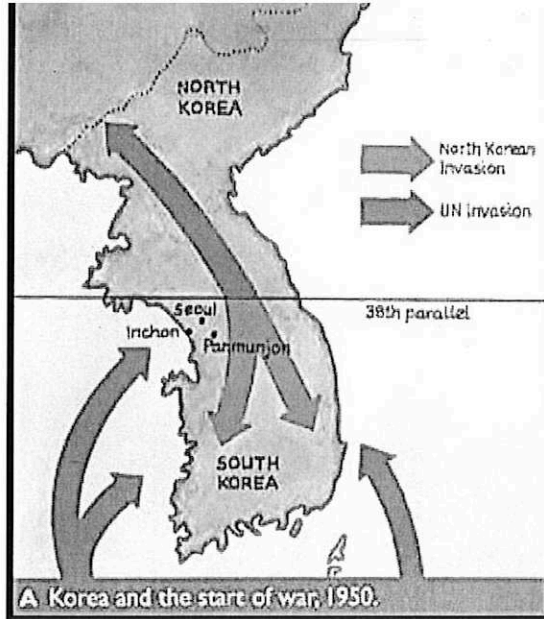
**Cold War Events/Vocabulary**

**The Berlin Airlift:**

**Containment:**

**Truman Doctrine:**

**NATO:**



Countries Involved:

Why does US join?

Outcome (define stalemate in your answer):

How did McCarthy gain political power?

Why did McCarthy lose political power?

Vocab/Event	What happened?	Countries Involved	Impact on Cold War
Brinksmanship			
Arms Race			
CIA			
Space Race			
U-2 Incident			



**Prosperity:**

**Baby Boom:**

**Suburbs:**

**Consumerism:**

**Rock 'n' Roll:**

**Television:**

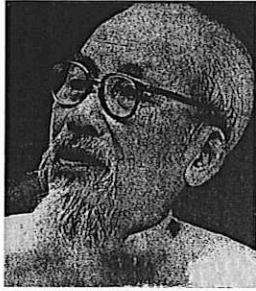


**What groups were left out of the prosperity of the 1950's? How?**

# Vietnam?

DEFINE: French-Indochina...

Name three times throughout U.S. history when you learned about a colony revolting against its mother country:

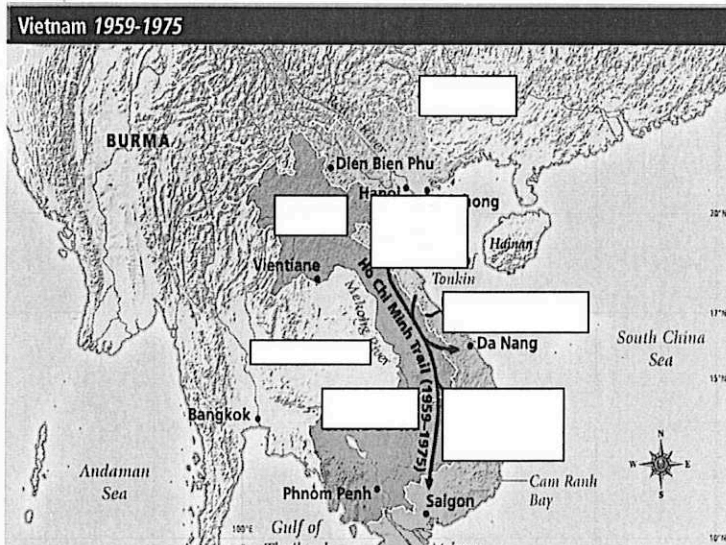
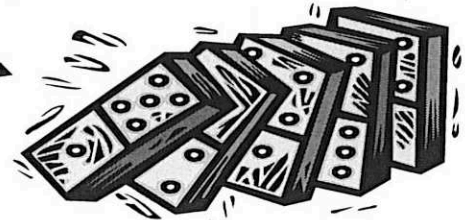


## IDENTIFY...

Ho Chi Minh	What were Ho Chi Minh's goals for Vietnam?

## EXPLAIN...

Explain how the image to the right illustrates why the U.S. got involved in Vietnam.

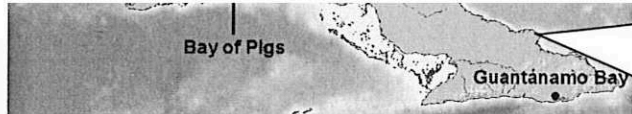


Label:

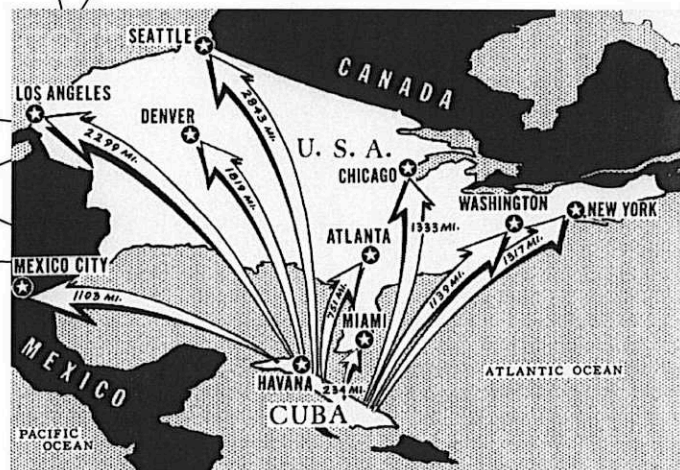
- North Vietnam
- South Vietnam
- The DMZ
- Laos
- Thailand
- Cambodia
- China

Which part of Vietnam was supported by communists? \_\_\_\_\_

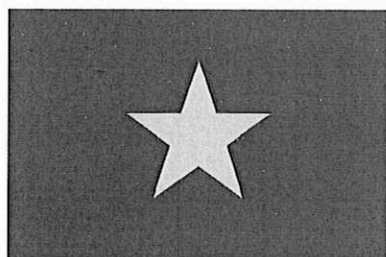
Which part of Vietnam was supported by the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_



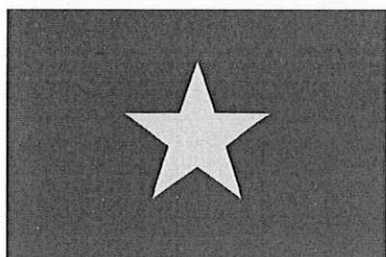
# Cuban Missile Crisis



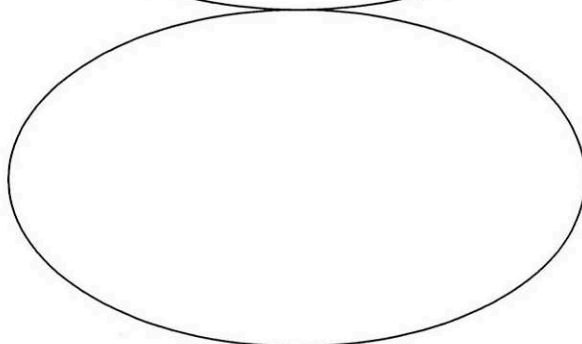
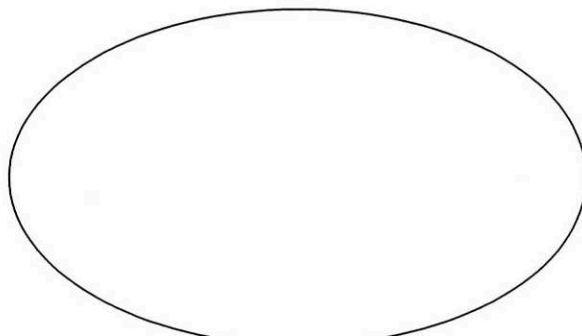
IDENTIFY...



Viet Cong



Ho Chi Minh Trail



Complete the diagram below as you read the ENTIRE SECTION to show key tactics and weapons of the Viet Cong and Americans. Provide specific examples and details.

	VIET CONG	U.S.
TACTICS		
WEAPONS		



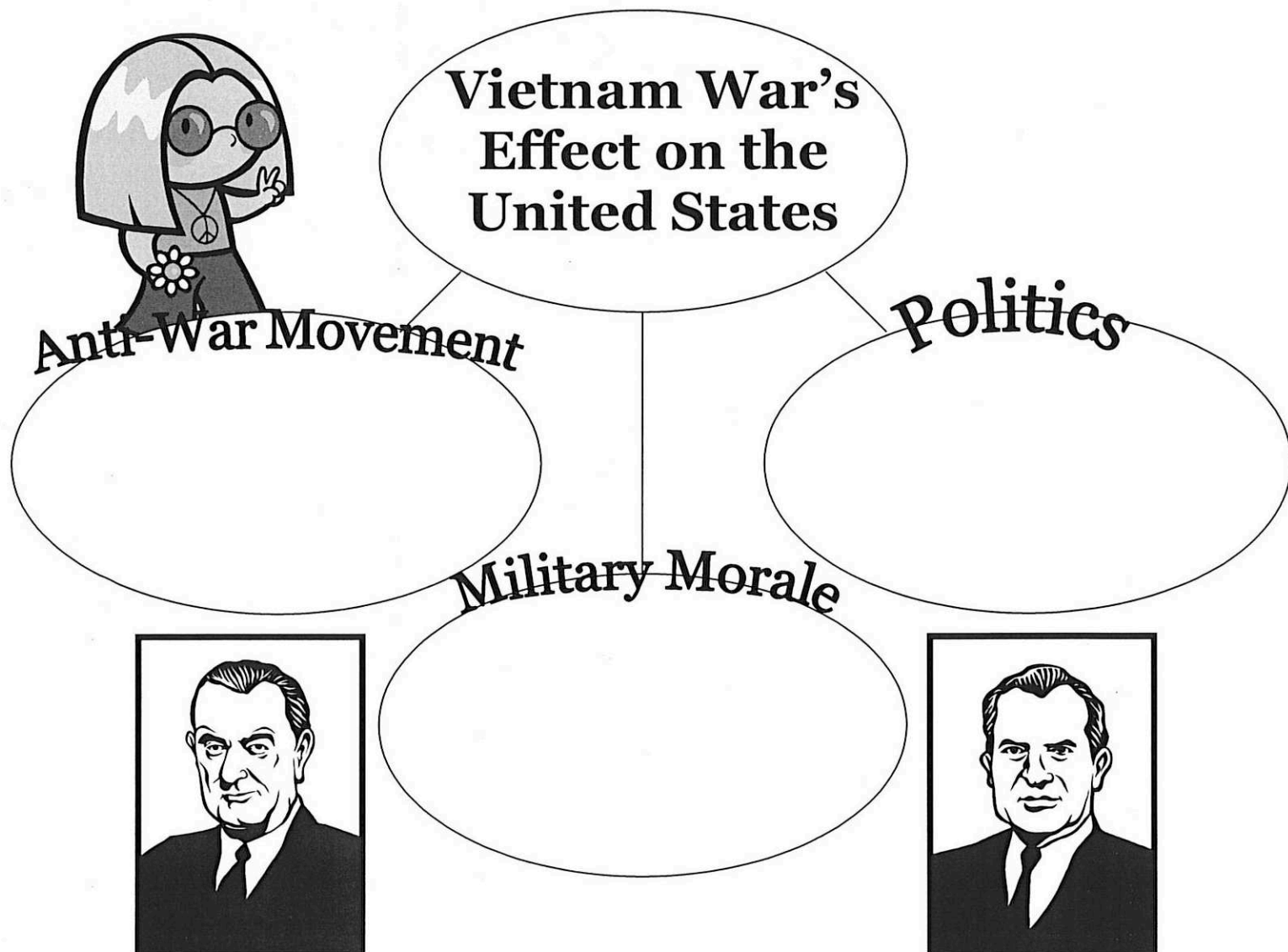
**How is the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution both similar and different from a declaration of war? What was the result of the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution?**

**Explain how the Tet Offensive changed the course of the War in both Vietnam and the United States.**

# H.S.

# Viet Cong

Complete the diagram below. Be sure to appropriately use key vocabulary words.



**EXPLAIN...**

How did the secret bombing of Cambodia contradict Nixon's policy of Vietnamization?

# The Vietnam War Ends

*EXPLAIN...*

*How did the war end for...*

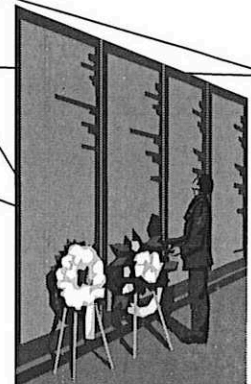
HO CHI MINH

HO CHI MINH

## *CAUSE & EFFECT*

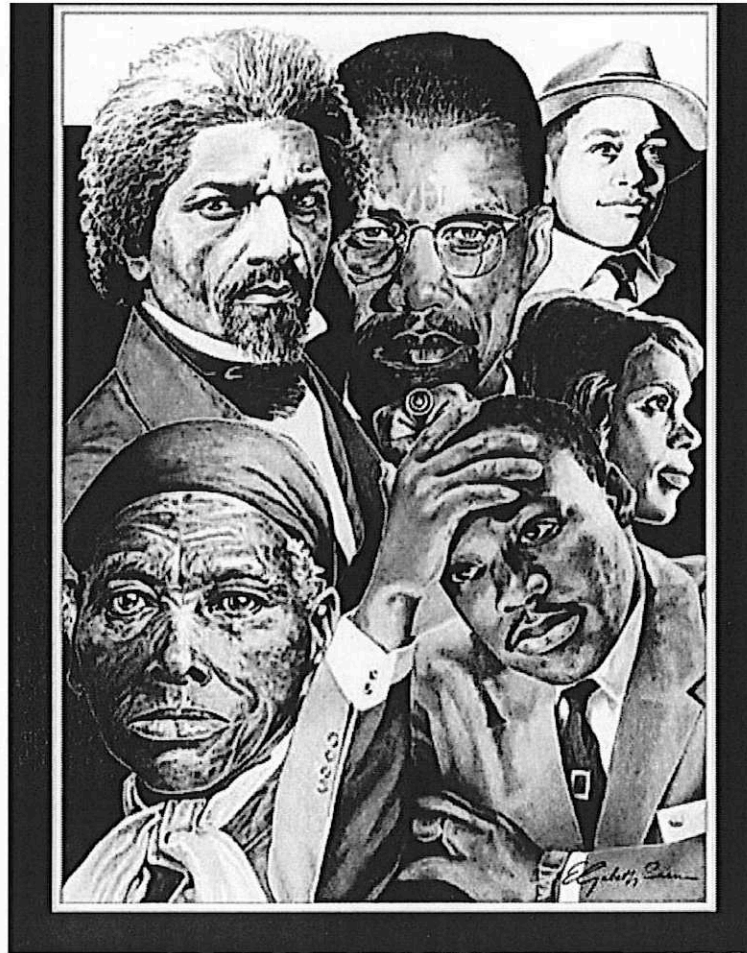
How did the Vietnam War change America?

(Give at least three (3) examples)



27 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 29	TASK- to be completed in this order for each chapter
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Ch. 27	Ch. 29

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

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- ☐ EQ 3- In what ways did African Americans organize to fight against discrimination?  
☐ EQ 4- How did civil rights supporters challenge segregation?  
☐ EQ 5- How did Brown vs. Board of Education overturn the Supreme Court decision made in Plessy vs. Ferguson case?  
☐ EQ 6- How did Brown vs. Board of Education overturn the Supreme Court decision made in the Plessy vs. Ferguson case?  
☐ EQ 7- How did Rosa Parks, Thurgood Marshall and Martin Luther King, Jr. fight against discriminated during the Civil Rights movement?  
☐ EQ 8- How did ordinary people help bring about change? How did new legislation help discriminated groups in America?  
☐ EQ 9- What similarities and differences existed between MLK Jr. and Malcolm X?  
☐ EQ 10- How did television include public opinion about the Civil Rights Movement?

### *Connection to the present-*

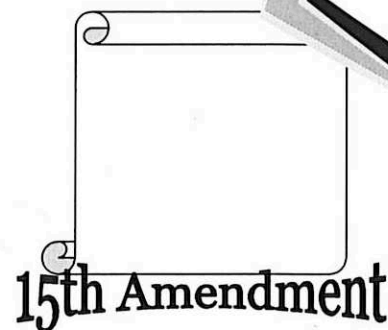
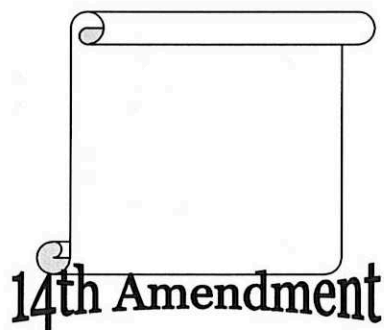
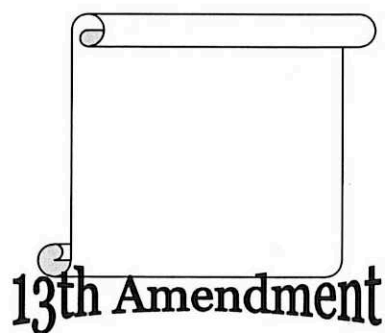
- ☐ EQ – Racism and prejudice still exists today! Remember the recruitment “flyers” for the white supremacy group in the fall?

### Vocabulary CONTINUED!

- ☐ (Z) NAACP- Nat. Association Advancement of Colored Ppl  
☐ (AA) SNCC- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee  
☐ (BB) SCLA Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
☐ (CC) CORE – Congress on Racial Equality

Topic of this chapter:

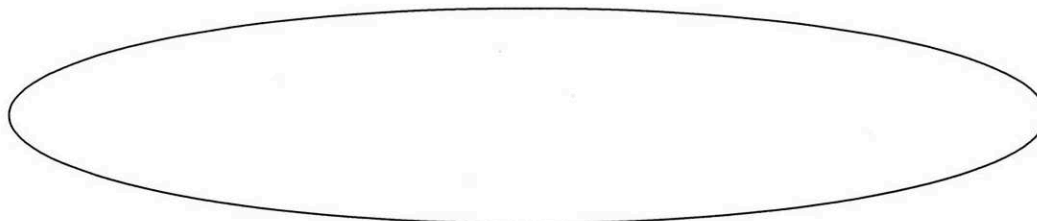
- ☐ (A) segregation  
☐ (B) black codes  
☐ (C) Plessy v. Ferguson  
☐ (D) Jim Crow Laws  
☐ (E) integrate  
☐ (F) civil rights  
  
☐ (G) Freedom of Summer Murders  
☐ (H) Medger Evers  
☐ (I) Emmett Till  
  
☐ (J) March from Selma to Montgomery  
☐ (K) KKK  
  
☐ (L) March on Washington  
☐ (M) civil disobedience  
☐ (N) Greensboro Sit-In  
☐ (O) Brown vs. Board of Topeka  
☐ (P) Montgomery Bus Boycott  
  
☐ (Q) Thurgood Marshall  
☐ (R) John Lewis  
☐ (S) Rosa Parks  
☐ (T) Martin Luther King, Jr.  
☐ (U) Little Rock Nine  
☐ (V) Malcolm X  
☐ (W) Freedom Riders  
☐ (X) President Kennedy  
☐ (Y) President LBJ  
  
☐ (K) Civil Rights Act of 1964  
☐ (L) Voting Rights Act of 1965  
☐ (L) 24<sup>th</sup> Amendment



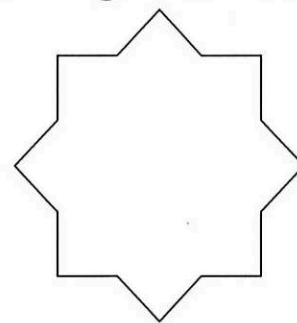
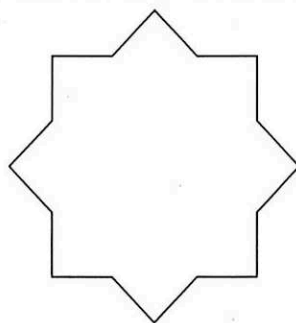
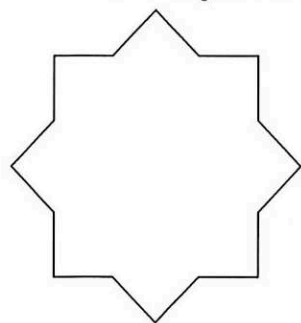
## EXPLAIN...

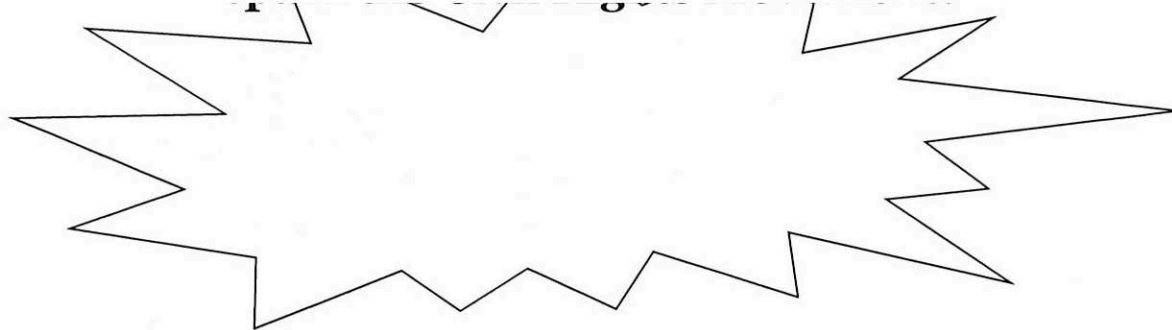
*How did Plessy v. Ferguson affect the lives of African Americans?\**

*\*Use the phrase "separate but equal" in your answer.*



Three ways African Americans were denied their right to vote:





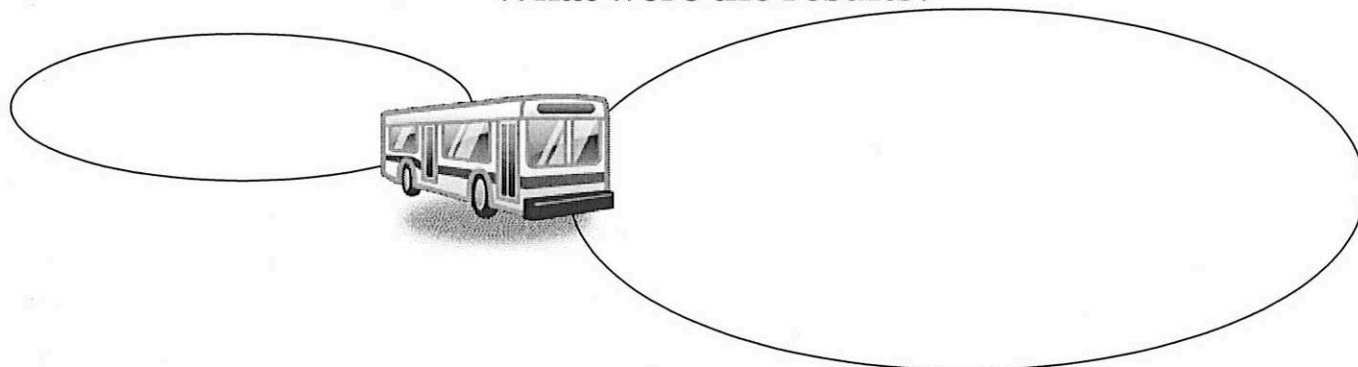
## **EXPLAIN...**

*How did Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka impact a significant Supreme Court decision from 1896?\**

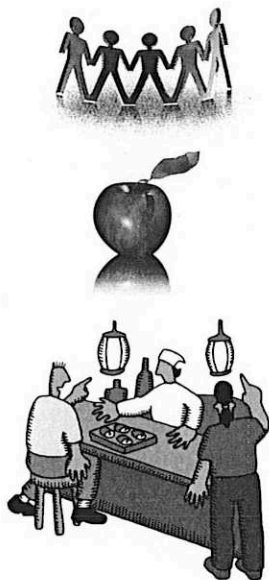
*\*Use the word “integrate” in your answer.*



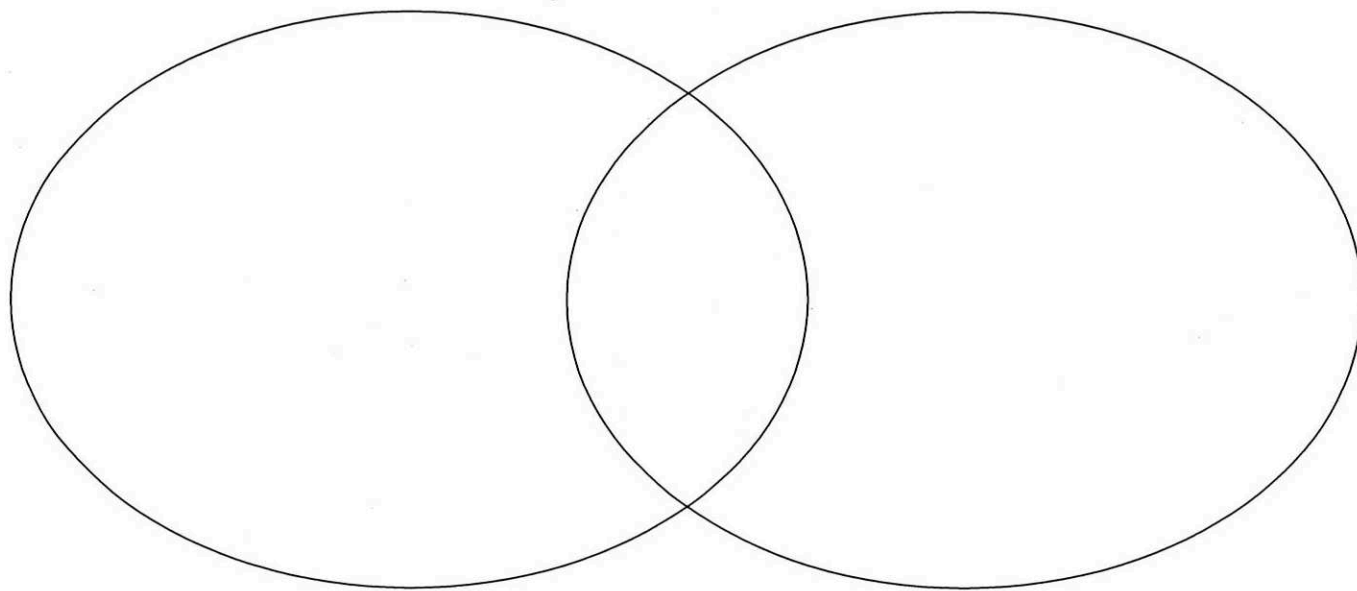
**Was the Montgomery bus boycott successful?  
What were the results?**



## **EXPLAIN...**

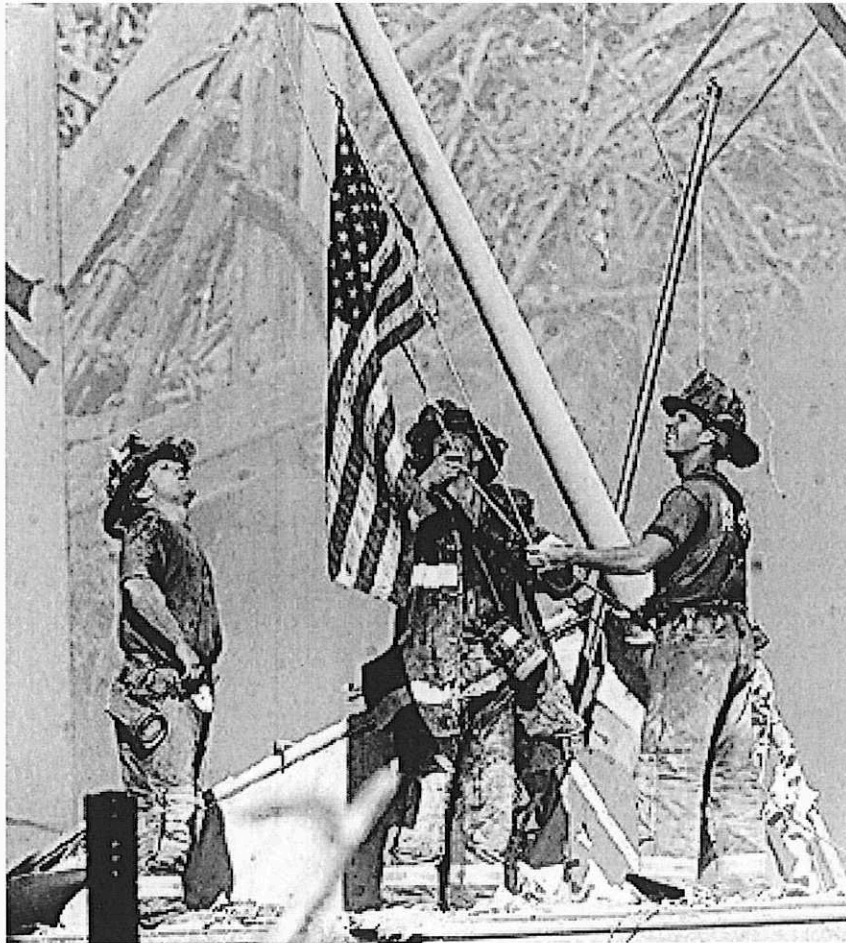


How did the tactics used by civil rights protestors differ from the response of many Southern whites?



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# American in a Changing World

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

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# How have America's strengths helped us to face the challenges of the past four decades?

ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	VOCABULARY	HISTORIAL SKILLS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> What problems did Americans face from 1969-1980?</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> How did government policy change under President Reagan?</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> What shocking events occurred around the world in the 1980s?</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Analyze the impact of technology on American life, include the development of the personal computer and the cellular telephone.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> How did life change for Americans in the beginning of the 21<sup>st</sup> century?</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> How did communication technology influence life in the United States and the world?</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Describe President Richard M. Nixon's opening of China, his resignation due to the Watergate scandal, changing attitudes toward government, and the Presidency of Gerald Ford.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Explain Carter's administrations' efforts in the Middle East, including the Camp David Accords, his response to the 1979 Iranian Revolution, and Iranian hostage crisis.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Describe domestic and international events of Ronald Reagan's presidency, including the Iran-contra scandal and the collapse of the Soviet Union.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Explain the relationship between Congress and President Bill Clinton and his impeachment and acquittal.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Essential Vocabulary.</b> Can you define them in your own words, and tell me how it relates to the topic of this chapter?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Watergate scandal</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Camp David Accords</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Iran Hostage Crisis</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Fall of the Soviet Union</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Iran-Contra Affair</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Persian Gulf War</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> 9/11 hijacking</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> terrorism</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> al-Qaeda</li> </ul> <p><b>Key people...</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Richard M. Nixon</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Gerald Ford</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Jimmy Carter</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Ronald Reagan</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> George H. W. Bush</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Bill Clinton</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> George W. Bush</li> </ul> <p><b>Nice to know...</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> OPEC</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> inflation</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Energy Crisis</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Reaganomics</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> NAFTA</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Presidential Election 2000</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> coalition</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> insurgent</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> global economy/global citizen</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Mikhail Gorbachev</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> air conditioning and the West</li> </ul>	<p><b>Geography Skills</b></p> <p>Be able to locate the numerous places discussed in this chapter on a map.</p> <p>Compare some of the major events in this chapter to their location in the world.</p> <p><b>When reviewing for your final it would be helpful to review...</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Chapter Notes, Quizzes, &amp; Activities</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Vocabulary listed on this page (in every packet)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Final Review Packet</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Revisit the Essential Question at the beginning of each chapter</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Be able to answer the Key Questions located throughout each chapter</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Online Textbook Site: review games, flash cards and much more!!</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> DBQ process and procedures</li> </ul> <div> </div>

# What problems did America face at the time Nixon took office?

Problems Faced	Solutions Tried
<b>SOCIAL UNREST</b> ____Domestic Issue ____Foreign Issue DETAILS:	
<b>DEFICIT SPENDING</b> ____Domestic Issue ____Foreign Issue DETAILS:	
<b>INFLATION</b> ____Domestic Issue ____Foreign Issue DETAILS:	
<b>O.P.E.C.</b> ____Domestic Issue ____Foreign Issue DETAILS:	
<b>VIETNAM</b> ____Domestic Issue ____Foreign Issue DETAILS:	





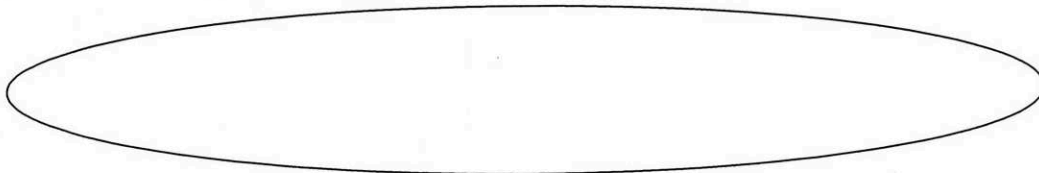
\_\_\_ Domestic Issue \_\_\_ Foreign Issue  
DETAILS:



Explain this headline:  
***“Nixon Resigning”***



What did President Ford do to lose the support of the American people?



Jimmy Carter was seen as a very incompetent president. However, he managed to be a part of several significant events in world history. Name three (3) events...



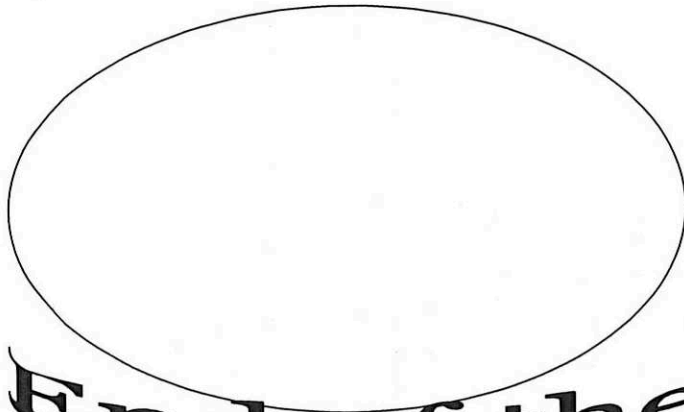
Essential Question: How did government policy change under presidents Reagan, Bush, Sr., and Clinton?

# The Reagan Years

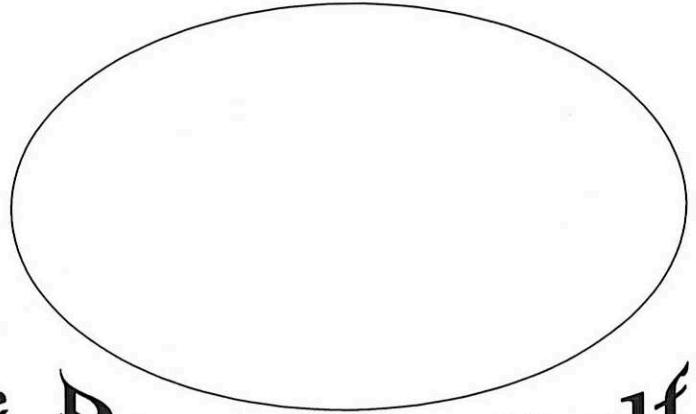


Conservative Goals	Details
<b>LOWER TAXES</b> ___ Domestic Issue ___ Foreign Issue	
<b>DEREGULATION</b> ___ Domestic Issue ___ Foreign Issue	
<b>SMALLER GOVERNMENT</b> ___ Domestic Issue ___ Foreign Issue	
<b>CONSERVATIVE SUPREME COURT</b> ___ Domestic Issue ___ Foreign Issue	
<b>CUTTING ENTITLEMENTS</b> ___ Domestic Issue ___ Foreign Issue	
<b>COLD WAR</b> ___ Domestic Issue ___ Foreign Issue	

How did events around the world affect  
America?



**End of the  
Cold War**



**Persian Gulf  
War**

Explain this headline:

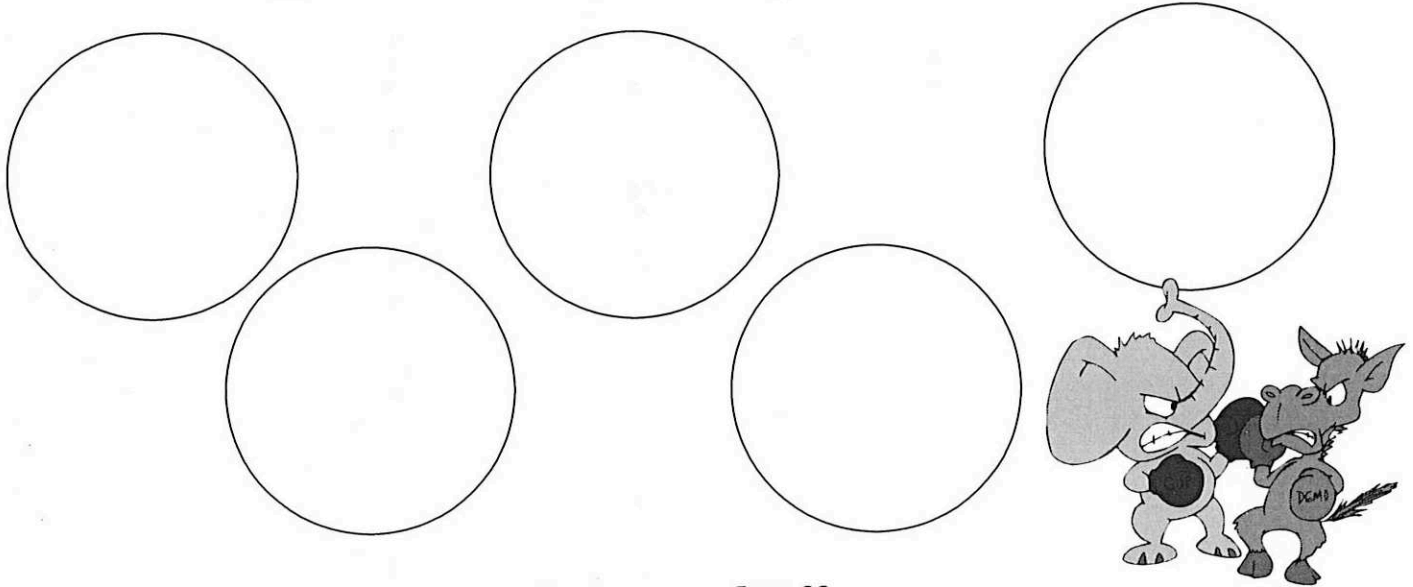
***“Clinton Impeached”***



in the beginning of the 21<sup>st</sup> century?

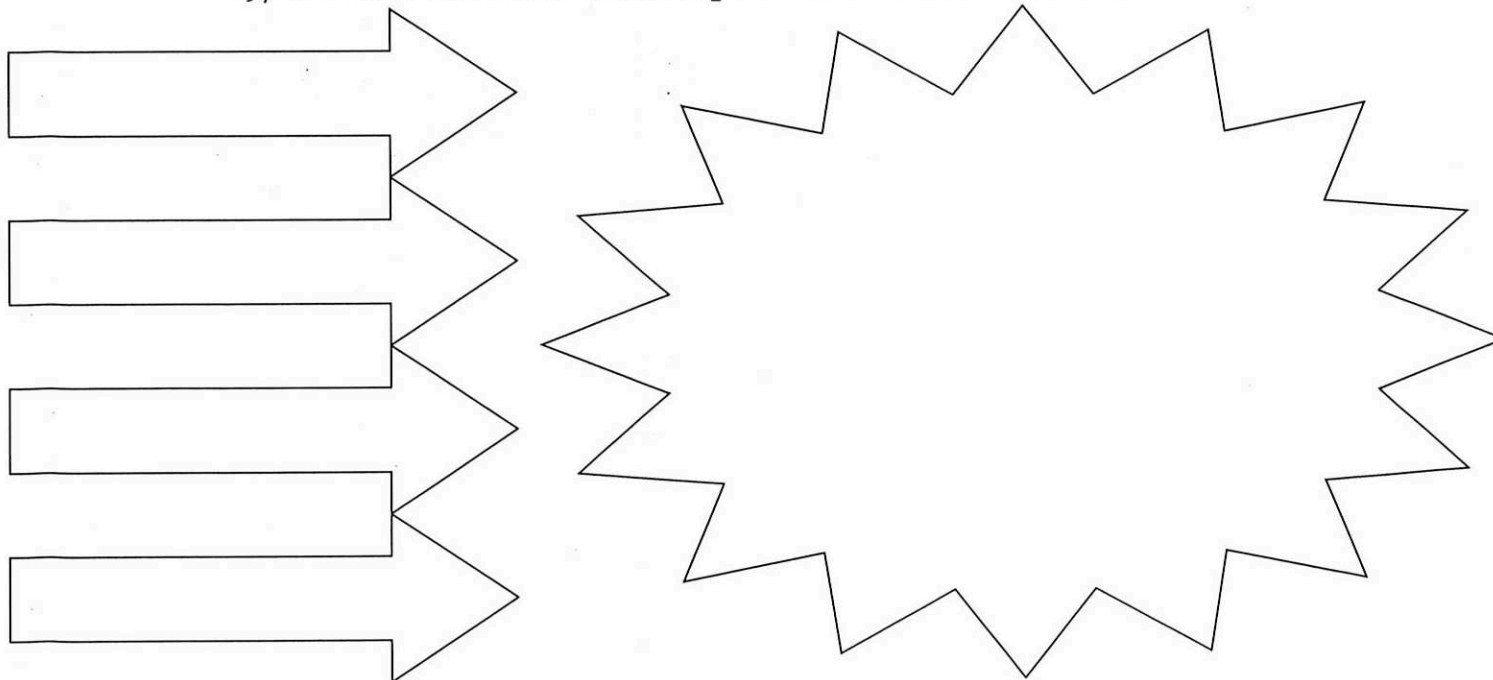
## Provide Details...

Give at least five (5) details that make the 2000 presidential election unique.



## Cause and Effect

**RESPONDING TO TERRORISM:** Provide details on the 9/11 attacks and the U.S. response to this act of violence.





☑	TASK- to be completed in this order for each chapter
	Complete Teacher Generated Chapter Outlines for a given Chapter
	Use my website for supplemental resources to enrich learning- prioritize LINKS with a "*" - my plan is to update the contents of each of the chapters and add "*" 's if needed
	Use a separate sheet of lined paper to answer the questions on the Chapter Study Sheet
	***Do all of the above for one chapter, before moving to the next chapter.

Special NOTE: Have you checked your e-mail (or parents email) for further direction before advancing to the next chapter. The e-mail may have additional directions, assignments or information regarding pacing. Be sure to check it out before moving to the next chapter!